| Signal and Transitional Words in Texts | | |
|--|--------------------------|-------------------|
| Addition | Explanation | Contrast |
| also | first, next, then, after | although, though |
| and, another | that | at the same time |
| besides | finally | besides |
| equally important | for example | but for all that |
| finally | for instance | however |
| further, furthermore | incidentally | in contrast |
| lastly | indeed | in spite of |
| moreover | in fact | on the contrary |
| next | in other words | on the other hand |
| second, secondly | in particular | nevertheless |
| | specifically | still |
| | that is | yet |
| | | |
| Time | Purpose | Cause and Effect |
| after a short time | for this purpose | accordingly |
| afterwards | for this reason | as a result |
| at last | to this end | because |
| before | with this in mind | consequently |
| first, next, then, finally | with this in view | hence |
| immediately | | on account of |
| in the future | | since |
| in the meantime | | therefore |
| meanwhile | | thus |
| soon, subsequently | | |
| Definition | Comparison | Summary |
| in other words | as well as | "in a nutshell" |
| is called | both | in brief |
| is known as | in like manner | in conclusion |
| means | likewise | in short |
| may be defined as | similarly | on the whole |
| that is | - ·····-, | to re-cap |
| simply means | | to sum up |
| | | to summarize |
| | | to Janinianie |